



CIVIL MILITARY RELATIONS IN

PAKISTAN: MUSHARRAF ERA & BEYOND



Z A H I R S H A H



“ CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS IN PAKISTAN: MUSHARRAF ERA & BEYOND ”

ZAHIR SHAH

HUMANITY PUBLICATIONS
WWW.HUMAPUB.COM

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

None of the contents within this book may be reproduced, utilized, stored, or transmitted in any form or by any means, whether electrical or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage or retrieval system, without prior written permission from Humanity Publications.

AUTHOR'S NOTE

Every reasonable effort has been made to attribute, cite, and adequately reference all material used in this book. However, the author welcomes feedback and corrections if any attributions have inadvertently been overlooked. Your assistance in ensuring accurate acknowledgment of sources is greatly appreciated

DISCLAIMER

The contents of this book solely reflect the author's viewpoints and are not indicative of any organizational stance. Information presented within this publication has been gathered by the publisher from sources deemed reliable. Nevertheless, given the potential for human or mechanical errors from various sources, including the publisher, absolute accuracy, adequacy, or completeness of the information cannot be guaranteed. Consequently, the publisher disclaims responsibility for any errors, omissions, or outcomes resulting from the utilization of said information.

ISBN

ISBN-Hardback : 978-627-7590-36-9
ISBN-E-Book: 978-627-7590-38-3
ISBN-Paperback: 978-627-7590-37-6

DOI

DOI Number: 10.31703/humapub.978-627-7590-38-3
DOI LINK: <https://dx.doi.org/10.31703/humapub.978-627-7590-38-3>

HUMANITY PUBLICATIONS

Website: www.humapub.com
Email Address: info@humapub.com
Contact Number: (+92) 332-914-7618

ADDRESS

Main Office: Office #1 & 2, 1st Floor, Fazal Arcade, F-11 Markaz, Islamabad, Pakistan.
Regional Office (UK): 7 Hurst Park Avenue, Cambridge CB4 2AA, U.K.
Showroom: Shop #16 & 17, Shahr-e-Kitaab, F-7 Markaz, Islamabad, Pakistan.





ABOUT THE AUTHOR

The author (Prof Dr.Zahir Shah) is multidimensional personality and has achieved enormous accomplishments during his job. Since childhood the author was interested in unearthing Civil-Military Relations and this dream came true during his PhD thesis. The work has been done from a new and innovative perspectives, giving insights to the readers. The book is authored in a balanced manner, which can attract the readers.

Alongside the author has done enormous work on Professional Development Initiatives and trained many individuals across the country. In addition, he has worked on ACTION RESEARCH especially for working professionals. Furthermore, the author has published many articles in national and international journals. The author has participated in national and international conferences and have presented many research articles.

Dr. Shah is actively contributing as chief editor, editor and members to many prestigious research journals . Committed hard work and dedicated tireless engagement remain one of the traits of Dr. Shah. About his personality, the Dr. Shah is down to earth and students usually enjoy his class to a greater extent. Being having a philosophical bent of mind, Western Politics and the study of the holy Quran are main characteristics of the author.

This book has been written keeping in view the interest of common man. The book is simple and deduced from the thesis work of the author.

In addition, currently the author is playing the role of Dean Faculty of Social Sciences at Abdul Wali Khan University, Mardan, KP, Pakistan.

ABOUT THIS BOOK

The delicate dance between military might and civilian governance is a defining feature of many nations, and Pakistan stands as a prominent example. This book delves deep into the complex and often fraught relationship between the military and civilian governments during General Pervez Musharraf's reign from 1999 to 2008. A coup d'état marked the beginning of his rule, not just altering the political landscape but also setting the stage for long-term implications on both domestic and international fronts. Understanding Pakistan's current civil-military dynamics demands a journey through its history—since its inception in 1947, the nation has wrestled with the military's overwhelming influence, often justified by security needs born from partition and the ongoing tensions with India. While national security has served as the pretext, the military's role has repeatedly spilled over into areas traditionally reserved for civilian leadership, raising concerns about the erosion of democratic processes.

General Musharraf's era, a vivid illustration of civil-military interplay, began with the ousting of Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif, marking Pakistan's fourth military coup. Ostensibly to combat economic decline and corruption, Musharraf's regime was distinguished by efforts to normalize military rule through reformative agendas, economic policies, and diplomatic maneuvers. His "Seven-Point Agenda" aimed at reviving the economy and curbing corruption, resonated with some, even as its undemocratic roots were unmistakable. Internationally, aligning Pakistan with the West during the War on Terror secured military and economic benefits, though at the cost of rising domestic unrest and militancy.

The repercussions of Musharraf's governance were profound. Economic gains were coupled with political paradoxes, where the façade of democracy masked military dominance. This book meticulously examines these dynamics, offering insights into how military interventions shape, and are shaped by, the political contexts they emerge within—insights that resonate not just historically but in contemporary debates on governance in Pakistan and beyond.

ISBN

ISBN-Hardback : 978-627-7590-36-9

ISBN-E-Book: 978-627-7590-38-3

ISBN-Paperback: 978-627-7590-37-6

DOI

DOI Number: 10.31703/humapub.978-627-7590-38-3

DOI LINK: <https://dx.doi.org/10.31703/humapub.978-627-7590-38-3>

ADDRESS

Main Office: Office #1 & 2, 1st Floor, Fazal Arcade, F-11 Markaz, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Regional Office (UK): 7 Hurst Park Avenue, Cambridge CB4 2AA, U.K.

Showroom: Shop #16 & 17, Shahr-e-Kitaab, F-7 Markaz, Islamabad, Pakistan.



HUMANITY PUBLICATIONS

Website: www.humpub.com

Email Address: info@humpub.com

Contact Number: (+92) 332-914-7618



US: 200 \$

UK: 180 £

EU: 190 €

Asia: 6000 PKR



Z A H I R S H A H

**ZAHIR
SHAH**

**CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS IN PAKISTAN:
MUSHARRAF ERA & BEYOND**